

# PS DRDP-R

## Rating Booklet

Child's First Name (Legal):	Student ID:
Child's Last Name (Legal):	Completion Date (MM/DD/YYYY):
<b>Check</b> the adaptations used: <input type="checkbox"/> Augmentative or Alternative Communication System <input type="checkbox"/> Alternative Mode for Written Language <input type="checkbox"/> Visual Support <input type="checkbox"/> Assistive Equipment or Device <input type="checkbox"/> Functional Positioning <input type="checkbox"/> Sensory Support <input type="checkbox"/> Alternative Response Mode	

### Preschool Desired Results Developmental Profile-Revised (PS DRDP-R) for Children with IEPs Rating Booklet

**Instructions:** Mark the child's **highest** level of mastery for each Measure. Mark "Emerging" if the child is emerging to the next level (optional). In the rare circumstance that you are unable to rate the Measure, mark "Unable to Rate" and **circle** one of the reasons, absence or other.

#### Desired Result 1: Children are personally and socially competent

<b>1</b>	Indicator: Self-Concept <b>SELF 1: Identity of self</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Shows recognition of self as individual, recognizing own name and names of familiar people	Describes self or others in terms of basic physical characteristics	Describes self and others in terms of preferences	Accurately compares self to others
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other
<b>2</b>	Indicator: Self-Concept <b>SELF 2: Recognition of own skills and accomplishments</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Shows interest and/or pleasure when someone reacts to something he or she has done	Characterizes self positively in terms of specific activity that he or she is doing or has just finished	Characterizes positively own skills involved in doing a task	Characterizes self positively in terms of generalized ability or skills
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other

<b>3</b>	Indicator: Social and Interpersonal Skills <b>SOC 1: Expressions of empathy</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Shows awareness when others are unhappy or upset	Offers simple assistance when he or she thinks it is needed-even if not really needed	Accurately labels own and others' feelings	Uses words or actions to demonstrate concern for what others are feeling
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other
<b>4</b>	Indicator: Social and Interpersonal Skills <b>SOC 2: Building cooperative relationships with adults</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Seeks interaction with familiar adult for company, help, or comfort	Attempts to establish a relationship with an adult by cooperating and interacting	Seeks to share experience or get information from adult	Works cooperatively with an adult to plan and organize activities and to solve problems
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other

<b>5</b>	Indicator: Social and Interpersonal Skills <b>SOC 3: Developing friendships</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Interacts with another child side-by-side as they play with similar materials		Names another child as a friend or seeks out a particular child with whom to play		
		Engages in social games and pretend play with a particular child		
		Prefers to play with a particular child who also expresses preference for him or her		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence      other		
<b>6</b>	Indicator: Social and Interpersonal Skills <b>SOC 4: Building cooperative play with other children</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Interacts with other children side-by-side as they play with similar materials		Engages with another child or children in play involving a common idea or purpose		
		Shows preference for particular playmates, but plays cooperatively with a variety of children		
		Leads or participates in planning cooperative play with other children		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence      other		
<b>7</b>	Indicator: Social and Interpersonal Skills <b>SOC 5: Conflict negotiation</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Asserts self using facial expression, words, or actions in conflict situations, but needs an adult to suggest resolutions		Starts to use appropriate words and actions to express own desires and, when needed, seeks adult help to resolve a conflict		
		Expresses own needs and desires about a conflict and suggests simple solutions based mainly on own needs		
		Considers the needs or interests of another child when there is a conflict and accepts or suggests some mutually acceptable solutions		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence      other		

<b>8</b>	Indicator: Social and Interpersonal Skills <b>SOC 6: Awareness of diversity in self and others</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Shows awareness of physical differences in others		Identifies physical differences and similarities between self and others		
		Expresses awareness of differences and similarities between self and others, such as language, culture, or special needs		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence      other		
<b>9</b>	Indicator: Self-Regulation <b>REG 1: Impulse control</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Accepts active adult guidance and support to stop self from acting impulsively on desires or needs		Sometimes follows simple social rules and routines to refrain from acting impulsively but often needs adult guidance and support		
		Tries to refrain from acting impulsively by using simple strategies such as distracting self, verbal reminders to self, or asking for adult help		
		Consistently uses a variety of socially acceptable strategies to stop self from acting impulsively		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence      other		
<b>10</b>	Indicator: Self-Regulation <b>REG 2: Taking turns</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Needs adult prompting or support to wait for turn		Uses adult-structured turn-taking procedures, including rules and cues		
		Demonstrates knowledge of turn-taking rules and procedures and abides by them most of the time		
		Routinely proposes turn-taking as a solution to conflicts over materials and equipment		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence      other		

**11** Indicator: Self-Regulation  
**REG 3: Shared use of space and materials**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tries to keep control over space and materials he or she is using	Maintains control of materials or space that he or she cares about, but allows others to use the rest	With adult prompting, shares with another child material or space he or she is using or wants to use	Without adult prompting, invites others to share materials or space he or she is using
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):	absence	other	

**12** Indicator: Language  
**LANG 1: Comprehends meaning**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Understands the meaning of simple words, phrases, stories, and songs	Understands more complex words and phrases* in conversations, stories, and learning activities  <small>* Includes words that tell location, color, body parts, noun and adjective combinations, and basic grammatical units</small>	Understands language that refers to imaginary, past, or future events	Understands language that describes how and why things happen
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):	absence	other	

**13** Indicator: Language  
**LANG 2: Follows increasingly complex instructions**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Understands one- and two-step instructions and requests about familiar routines	Understands one- and two-step instructions and requests about unfamiliar routines or unrelated events	Understands three-step instructions and requests that are part of a familiar routine	Understands three-step instructions and requests that are about a new or unfamiliar situation
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):	absence	other	

**14** Indicator: Language  
**LANG 3: Expresses self through language**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Produces phrases and simple sentences that communicate basic ideas and needs	Uses three- to five-word sentences that contain nouns, verbs, and recently learned vocabulary	Uses words that are relatively precise and makes longer sentences by connecting shorter sentences	Uses more complex language or vocabulary to describe events that are imaginary, to explain, or to predict
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):	absence	other	

**15** Indicator: Language  
**LANG 4: Uses language in conversation**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Communicates with others, using language for basic purposes, such as requesting, refusing, describing, and answering questions	Has short conversations	Has extended conversations about real or imaginary experiences	Has extended conversations that build on emotions, ideas, and information shared with the other person
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):	absence	other	

## Desired Result 2: Children are effective learners

<b>16</b>	Indicator: Learning <b>LRN 1: Curiosity and initiative</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Shows interest in new materials or activities by intently watching others and/or handling the materials		Actively engages with new materials or activities by asking questions and performing simple investigations		
Uses a variety of strategies to learn more about objects or activities of interest		Puts materials or objects together in new and inventive ways to learn what will result or to create something		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other	

  

<b>17</b>	Indicator: Learning <b>LRN 2: Engagement and persistence</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Continues self-selected activities on own for a while, but needs help and reminders to keep doing activities requested by another person		Continues self-selected activities on own even in a distracting environment		
Usually works through difficulties encountered in activities		Returns to challenging or multi-step activities		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other	

  

<b>18</b>	Indicator: Cognitive Competence <b>COG 1: Memory and knowledge</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Remembers a few key features of familiar objects and routines		Communicates memories about an unfamiliar event that happened earlier that day		
Communicates memories about an unfamiliar event that happened on a previous day		Communicates memories about a sequence of related events that happened in the past		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other	

<b>19</b>	Indicator: Cognitive Competence <b>COG 2: Cause and effect</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Tries out actions to see what will happen		Anticipates that a routine action will have a specific result		
Shows understanding of familiar cause and effect through language or action		Explains or predicts the result of a familiar action-will not always be accurate, but will be reasonable		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other	

  

<b>20</b>	Indicator: Cognitive Competence <b>COG 3: Engages in problem solving</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Tries to solve simple problems, including using trial and error		Tries a strategy he or she saw someone else use to help solve a problem		
Uses familiar objects or actions in a deliberate way to solve problems		Tries out a set of actions to develop a strategy for solving problems		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other	

  

<b>21</b>	Indicator: Cognitive Competence <b>COG 4: Socio-dramatic play</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
Engages in brief pretend play on own		Engages in brief pretend play with peer, sharing materials or ideas		
Takes a role in play situation with other children, but without planning the role or the pretend play		Takes a role in a play situation with other children where they have agreed on roles and how they will pretend play		
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level		
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other	

**22** Indicator: Math  
**MATH 1: Number sense: Understands quantity and counting**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Uses numbers up to three to describe quantities without counting	Correctly recites numbers in order up to five	Counts at least five objects correctly, without counting an object more than once	Counts at least ten objects correctly
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other

**23** Indicator: Math  
**MATH 2: Number sense: Math operations**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Demonstrates that items can be grouped and counted	When two groups are different by a large amount, correctly says one group has more objects than the other	Adds or takes away objects to solve everyday problems with groups of at least three objects	Does simple addition and subtraction problems with groups of up to five objects
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other

**24** Indicator: Math  
**MATH 3: Shapes**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recognizes differences among shapes without naming them	Correctly names at least two shapes (circles, squares, triangles)	Recognizes shapes when they are presented in new orientation or as part of other objects	Describes characteristics and differences of several shapes
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other

**25** Indicator: Math  
**MATH 4: Time**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Shows initial understanding of order of events over time	Knows that events can be in the past or future	Indicates time of past, present, and future events	Connects some events with specific times
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other

**26** Indicator: Math  
**MATH 5: Classification**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recognizes when two things are the same	Sorts objects into three or more different groups	Sorts objects by different attributes (size, shape, or color), but not at the same time	Sorts objects by two attributes at the same time
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other

**27** Indicator: Math  
**MATH 6: Measurement**

Exploring	Developing	Building	Integrating
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Understands or uses words that describe some measurable property such as size, length, weight, or capacity (big or little)	Understands or uses words that compare size, length, weight, or capacity of objects (bigger or smaller)	Tries to measure using tools (standard or nonstandard)	Describes and compares using standard or nonstandard measures
<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):		absence	other

<b>28</b>	Indicator: Math <b>MATH 7: Patterning</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Recognizes or identifies simple patterns created by others* <small>* Simple patterns are in the form ABAB, such as red-blue, red-blue</small>	Builds or copies simple patterns	Builds or copies a pattern using different objects	Creates or extends a more complex pattern (more than two repeating elements)
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			

<b>29</b>	Indicator: Literacy <b>LIT 1: Interest in literacy</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Participates in literacy activities	Seeks out and engages in a variety of group and individual literacy activities	Initiates and listens to reading materials and links content to own experiences	Participates in reading activities, including discussions that relate the story to the outside world and predicts what will happen next in the story
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			

<b>30</b>	Indicator: Literacy <b>LIT 2: Letter and word knowledge</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Recognizes simple symbols (numbers, letters, logos) in the environment	Knows some letters by sight and by name, or recognizes own name in print	Knows ten or more letters by sight and by name, and understands that letters make up words and have corresponding sounds	Knows most of the letters by sight and by name, and recognizes some familiar whole written words
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			

<b>31</b>	Indicator: Literacy <b>LIT 3: Emerging writing</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Makes scribble-pictures to represent people, things, or events	Makes letter-like symbols as pretend writing to represent ideas, and attributes meaning to writing	Writes own name with some letters formed correctly	Writes own name and simple words (mostly using correct letters)
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			

<b>32</b>	Indicator: Literacy <b>LIT 4: Concepts of print</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Understands the way books are handled and organized	Understands the role of print in telling a story, and uses printed materials to pretend to read	Understands that print is organized into units, such as words, and knows some vocabulary that describes print	Understands how print is used in various ways in books, and understands the organization and purposes of different print materials
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			

<b>33</b>	Indicator: Literacy <b>LIT 5: Phonological awareness</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Engages in play with sounds in words and songs	Shows awareness of words and syllables as units of sounds	Shows awareness of rhymes and sounds at the beginning of words	Blends and segments parts of words
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			

### Desired Result 3: Children show physical and motor competence

<b>34</b>	Indicator: Motor Skills <b>MOT 1: Gross motor movement</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Makes basic movements with confidence and ease	Uses movement skills to go smoothly up, down, and through a variety of spaces	Uses complex movement skills in active play	Participates in extended or integrated physical activities
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			
<b>35</b>	Indicator: Motor Skills <b>MOT 2: Fine motor skills</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Manipulates large objects with fingers and wrists on both hands to accomplish a simple task	Uses fingers and both hands, with each hand doing something different, to smoothly accomplish simple tasks	Uses fingers to manipulate smaller objects or objects requiring precise eye-hand coordination	Shows increasing refinement and detail in fine motor movements requiring finger strength or control
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			
<b>36</b>	Indicator: Motor Skills <b>MOT 3: Balance</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Shows a developing sense of balance and the ability to carry an object while moving	Balances without support	Maintains balance while moving	Coordinates multiple movements involving balance
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			

### Desired Result 4: Children are safe and healthy

<b>37</b>	Indicator: Safety and Health <b>SH 1: Personal care routines</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Participates in own personal cleanliness, with help or supervision from adult	Follows through on personal cleanliness, with some reminders	Takes care of personal cleanliness on his own	Shows an understanding of why personal cleanliness is important
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			
<b>38</b>	Indicator: Safety and Health <b>SH 2: Personal safety</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Cooperates when requested to follow simple safety rules	Usually follows simple safety rules on her own	Applies known safety rules in a variety of situations	Communicates an understanding of safety rules to others
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			
<b>39</b>	Indicator: Safety and Health <b>SH 3: Understanding healthy lifestyle</b>			
	Exploring <input type="radio"/>	Developing <input type="radio"/>	Building <input type="radio"/>	Integrating <input type="radio"/>
	Follows guidance given by adults about rest, health, food choices, and physical activity	Begins to communicate about and take care of own health needs (food and rest), with occasional reminders from an adult	Independently takes care of some basic needs like rest, healthy food choices, and physical activity	Communicates to others about making healthy choices
	<input type="radio"/> Not yet at first level		<input type="radio"/> Emerging to the next level	
	<input type="radio"/> Unable to rate, why (circle one):      absence      other			